

# Mathematics of Information

APMA 2501 / ECE 2066

**Time and Location:**

TuTh 9:30PM - 10:45PM      Olsson Hall 011 (note room change!)

**Instructor:**

Daniel Weller, dsw8c@virginia.edu, Rice Hall 309

**Instructor office hours:**

Tuesdays, 3 – 4 PM, and Wednesdays, 1 – 2 PM, Rice Hall 309

To meet at a different time, email dsw8c@virginia.edu in advance to make an appointment.

**GTA:**

Mandana Jahanbozorgi

**UGTAs:**

Kaelyn Carroll, Gabriel Hyman

**GTA/UGTA office hours and contact info will be posted on Collab.**

## Course description and topics

This course surveys the mathematical topics that are needed to understand the fundamental principles that govern the storage, processing, and transmission of information on any device. We will study both the mathematical foundations and the engineering solutions enabled by these foundations. We will sometimes use digital technologies such as the iPhone as examples to demonstrate them:

- How does the iPhone, which has mostly digital components, interact with an analog world?
- How does it store different types of data (music, video, apps) reliably, when the storage device itself (flash memory) is unreliable?
- What makes it possible to stream music over noisy wireless channels that sound so good (well, most of the time)?

**Topics include:** mathematical representation of information; probability, uncertainty, and information; linear/abstract algebra and error correction; spectral analysis and communication; number theory and encryption; Boolean algebra and computation

## Text

This course does not have a required textbook, but notes will be provided via Collab. A wide range of other references do provide useful background material on the topics covered in this course. Many of these are available online through the UVA Library.

General references:

- *Engineering our Digital Future* by Geoffrey C. Orsak et al., Prentice Hall, 2004
- *Advanced Engineering Mathematics* by Erwin Kreyszig, Wiley, 1999 (<https://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u2857982>)

About probability and information theory:

- Chapters 1, 3, 4 in *Probability and Stochastic Processes* by Roy D. Yates and David J. Goodman, Wiley, 2014 (<https://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u6768392>) (excluding expected values, etc.)
- Chapters 2-4 in *Probability and Statistics for Engineering and the Sciences* by Jay L. Devore, Brooks/Cole, 2012 (<https://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u6127720>)
- Chapters 1 and 2 in *Probability: an Introduction with Statistical Applications* by John Kinney, Wiley, 2015 (<https://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u6700981>) (excluding details on expected values, hypergeometric distributions, and other advanced topics).
- Chapters 1-4, 7-9 in *Understanding Probability* by Henk Tijms, Cambridge, 2012 (<https://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u6545649>)
- Chapters 1-3 in *Introduction to Probability* by Joseph Blitzstein, CRC Press, 2015 (<https://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u6538225>) (excluding Bayes theorem, functions of random variables, etc.)
- Chapter 2 in *Information Theory and Rate Distortion Theory* by Jerry Gibson, Morgan & Claypool, 2014 (<http://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u6568441>)
- Section 1.2 in *Information Theory and Coding by Example* by Mark Kelbert and Yuri Suhov, Cambridge, 2013 (<http://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u6538091>)
- Sections 1.1-1.2 in the draft Part A of *Information, Physics, and Computation* by Marc Mezard and Andrea Montanari (<https://web.stanford.edu/~montanar/RESEARCH/BOOK/partA.pdf>)

About linear algebra:

- Parts of *Linear Algebra with Applications* by Jeffrey Holt, W H Freeman, 2016
- Parts of *Linear Algebra: Ideas and Applications* by Richard C. Penney, Wiley, 2016 (<https://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u6971694>)

About frequency domain:

- Parts of *Engineering Signals and Systems* by Fawwaz T. Ulaby and Andrew E. Yagle, NTS Press, 2016 (<https://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u7244724>)
- Parts of *Signals & Systems* by Alan V. Oppenheim et al., Prentice Hall, 1997 (<https://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u2645825>)
- Chapters 1 and 2 in *Digital Signal Processing: Fundamentals and Applications* by Li Tan, Academic Press, 2013 (<https://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u6155075>)
- The websites for DSP First (<http://dspfirst.gatech.edu/>) and Signal Processing First (<https://www.rose-hulman.edu/DSPFirst/visible3/contents/index.htm>) contain online demos, lectures, and other materials.
- Parts of *Introduction to Digital Communication Systems* by Krzysztof Wesolowski, Wiley, 2009 (<http://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u6800090>)
- Chapters 1-4 of *Introduction to Communications Technologies: A Guide for Non-Engineers* by Stephan Jones et al., CRC Press, 2015 (<http://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u7237226>)

About Boolean algebra and computation:

- Parts of *Digital Design with RTL Design, VHDL, and Verilog* by Frank Vahid, Wiley, 2010
- Chapters 1 and 2 of *Digital Logic Design* by Brian Holdsworth and Clive Woods, Newnes, 2002 (<https://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u5107667>)
- Chapters 1-3 of *Fundamentals of Digital Logic with VHDL Design* by Stephen D. Brown and Zvonko G. Vranesic, McGraw-Hill, 2000 (<https://search.lib.virginia.edu/catalog/u3558046>)

## Activities and assessment

### In-class activities and software/hardware requirements

For some of the in-class activities, you will need a stereo headset. Some will also use MATLAB, which can be obtained from UVA ITS (visit <https://data.library.virginia.edu/research-software/matlab/> for more information).

### Homework assignments

Homework will be assigned throughout the semester (usually on a weekly basis) and will be collected at the beginning of class on the due date (usually on Thursdays). **Do not** email your homework unless you are submitting a late assignment (see below). Homework will typically be due one week from when it is assigned. Start early as some assignments will be lengthy or difficult. The goal of the homework is not necessarily to prepare you for the test but to challenge you, to allow you to learn, and to have some fun.

**Late Assignments** handed in or emailed the same day (up to 5PM) will be subject to a 10% penalty. A TA will typically pick up the homework at the start of class – after the TA leaves, any homework handed in will be late. Homework handed in before 5PM the next day (usually Friday) will have a 20% late penalty. After that time, late homework will not be accepted (= 0 grade).

**Assignment Submission** must be performed electronically via Collab unless otherwise specified. All electronic homework submissions must be in PDF format. Other formats or submissions will not be accepted and may result in a late penalty.

### Exams

There will be three in-class exams. There will not be a comprehensive final examination this term. During the first exam, a single 8 1/2" x 11" sheet of notes (single-sided) will be permitted. In the second exam, two sheets (single-sided) can be used. Three sheets (single-sided) may be used for the third exam. Photocopying is not allowed on the note sheets. If you miss an exam due to circumstances beyond your control, you must notify Prof. Weller (prior to the exam, if possible) to make alternate arrangements. Make-up exams will not be administered to accommodate other courses or a "busy schedule". A missed exam will earn a grade of 0.

Midterm 1	February 13
Midterm 2	March 5
Midterm 3	April 9

### Course Forum

The course will have a chat room hosted on UVACollab, where you can ask and answer questions about lectures, homework, etc. Students should be respectful and use common sense when using the forum, but it will not be regularly monitored by course staff. Please report offensive or inappropriate material to staff. Questions for the instructor and TAs should be asked in class and office hours (or directly via email).

### Evaluation and grading

Semester grades will be based on the overall class performance. The tentative weighting is:

Assignments	40%
Midterm Exams	3 x 20%
Participation (in-class, office hours, etc.)	3% (bonus)

Letter grades will be assigned as follows: 93=A / 90=A- / 87=B+ / 83=B / 80=B- / 77=C+ / 73=C / 70=C- / 67=D+ / 63=D / 60=D- / below=F. These thresholds may move downward to reflect the actual difficulty of the class, but they will not increase above what are listed here.

### Other policies

*Class Attendance:* There will be no records taken of attendance. However, students are responsible for all material covered in class, even if the material is not in the notes. The expected workload is 6-9 hours outside of class each week. The instructor and TAs will not repeat lecture material in office hours. **Note:** given the lack of a textbook, class attendance and engagement is important for understanding the material and the emphases of the instructor.

*Grading Disputes:* Please communicate with the head TA regarding grading disputes. We are human and do make mistakes!

*Accessibility:* The University of Virginia strives to provide accessibility to all students. If you require an accommodation to fully access this course, please contact the Student Disability Access Center (SDAC) at (434) 243-5180 or [sdac@virginia.edu](mailto:sdac@virginia.edu). If you are unsure if you require an accommodation, or to learn more about their services, you may contact the SDAC at the number above or by visiting their website at <https://www.studenthealth.virginia.edu/sdac>.

*Preventing Violence and Assault:* The University of Virginia is dedicated to providing a safe and equitable learning environment for all students. To that end, it is vital that you know two values that I and the University hold as critically important:

1. Power-based personal violence will not be tolerated.
2. Everyone has a responsibility to do their part to maintain a safe community on Grounds.

If you or someone you know has been affected by power-based personal violence, more information can be found on the UVA Just Report It portal that describes reporting options and resources available – <https://justreportit.virginia.edu/>.

As your professor and as a person, know that I care about you and your well-being and stand ready to provide support and resources as I can. As a faculty member, I am required by University policy and federal law to report what you tell me to the University's Title IX Coordinator. The Title IX Coordinator's job is to ensure that the reporting student receives the resources and support that they need, while also reviewing the information presented to determine whether further action is necessary to ensure survivor safety and the safety of the University community. For more information, visit the UVA Office for Equal Opportunity and Civil Rights website at <https://eocr.virginia.edu/>.

*Religious Accommodations:* It is the University's long-standing policy and practice to reasonably accommodate students so that they do not experience an adverse academic consequence when sincerely held religious beliefs or observances conflict with academic requirements.

Students who wish to request academic accommodation for a religious observance should submit their request in writing directly to me by email as far in advance as possible. Students who have questions or concerns about academic accommodations for religious observance or religious beliefs may contact the University's Office for Equal Opportunity and Civil Rights (EOCR) at [UVAEOCR@virginia.edu](mailto:UVAEOCR@virginia.edu) or 434-924-3200.

Accommodations do not relieve you of the responsibility for completion of any part of the coursework missed as the result of a religious observance.

*Honor Code:* I trust every student in this course to fully comply with all of the provisions of the University's Honor Code. By enrolling in this course, you have agreed to abide by and uphold the Honor System of the University of Virginia, as well as the following policies specific to this course.

- Students are permitted to work in groups on homework assignments, but must complete and turn in individual homework write-ups.
- Computer programs, if any, must be individually written.
- Use of and copying from homework solutions from previous semesters will be considered an Honor Violation.
- Be careful to cite references when necessary and to avoid plagiarism. Plagiarism includes copying written material and copying computer software.
- Examinations are pledged and are strictly individual work.

All suspected violations will be forwarded to the Honor Committee, and you may, at my discretion, receive an immediate zero on that assignment regardless of any action taken by the Honor Committee.

Please let me know if you have any questions regarding the course Honor policy. If you believe you may have committed an Honor Offense, you may wish to file a Conscientious Retraction by calling the Honor Offices at (434) 924-7602. For your retraction to be considered valid, it must, among other things, be filed with the Honor Committee before you are aware that the act in question has come under suspicion by anyone. More information can be found at <https://honor.virginia.edu>. Your Honor representatives can be found at: <https://honor.virginia.edu/representatives>.